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# English Grammar Explanations

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Grammar Terms	Location on Site	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adjectives</li></ul>	<a href="#">Adjectives</a>	Susan is a <b>beautiful</b> girl.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adverbs</li></ul>	<a href="#">Adverbs</a>	The man walked <b>slowly</b> .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• a/an</li></ul>	<a href="#">Articles</a>	They have two children: <b>a</b> boy and <b>a</b> girl. <b>The</b> boy is 10 and <b>the</b> girl is 14.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• the</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Articles</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Auxiliaries</li></ul>	<a href="#">Modal Auxiliaries</a>	I <b>am</b> playing football.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional Perfect Continuous</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conditional Perfect Continuous</a>	I <b>would have been studying</b> medicine.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional Perfect Simple</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conditional Perfect Simple</a>	I <b>would have phoned</b> you.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional Progressive</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conditional Continuous</a>	I <b>would be studying</b> .
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional Continuous</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conditional Simple</a>	I <b>would buy</b> a boat.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional Simple</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conjunctions</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conjunctions</a>	I like tea <b>and</b> coffee.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future Perfect Simple</li></ul>	<a href="#">Future Perfect</a>	The builders <b>will have finished</b> by Thursday.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future Perfect Progressive</li></ul>	<a href="#">Future Perfect Continuous</a>	I <b>will have been working</b> here for 5 years in January.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future Perfect Continuous</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future Progressive</li></ul>	<a href="#">Future Continuous</a>	This time next week, I'll <b>be lying</b> on the beach.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Future Continuous</li></ul>		<b>Sean's</b> brother
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Genitive s</li></ul>	<a href="#">Genitive s</a>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apostrophe s</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Possessive s</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Gerund</li></ul>	<a href="#">Gerund</a>	<b>Swimming</b> is fun.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• -ing form</li></ul>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• going to-future</li></ul>	<a href="#">going to-future</a>	We <b>are going to get</b> a new car soon.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• if-clauses</li></ul>	<a href="#">Conditional sentences</a>	If I <b>study</b> , I <b>will pass</b> the exam.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Conditional sentences</li></ul>		

Grammar Terms	Location on Site	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conditional clauses</li> </ul>		<p>If I <b>studied</b>, I <b>would pass</b> the exam.</p> <p>If I <b>had studied</b>, I <b>would have passed</b> the exam.</p> <p><b>Look</b> out!</p> <p>Peter <b>says</b> that he <b>plays</b> tennis.</p> <p>Peter <b>said</b> that he <b>played</b> tennis.</p> <p>Hillary was the first <b>to climb</b> Everest.</p> <p>Why not <b>buy</b> her flowers for her birthday?</p> <p>We <b>aren't</b> from London.</p> <p>You <b>mustn't</b> do that.</p> <p>There is a <b>hair</b> in your <b>soup</b>!. A house <b>was built</b> by John. I <b>had been waiting</b> for 2 hours when she arrived.</p> <p>When we arrived the film <b>had started</b>. I <b>was watching</b> television at 8 o'clock last night. <b>We</b> watched television. There are two <b>chairs</b>. That is <b>my</b> car.</p> <p>The shoes are <b>under</b> the bed. I <b>have been waiting</b> for you all morning.</p> <p>I <b>have finished</b> my homework.</p> <p>She's <b>talking</b> to her friend.</p> <p><b>Where</b> are the girls? <b>When</b> do you watch TV? You are John, <b>aren't you</b>? I cut <b>myself</b>.</p> <p>My mother, who is 79, goes</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imperative</li> <li>• Indirect speech</li> <li>• Reported speech</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">The Imperative</a></p> <p><a href="#">Reported Speech</a></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infinitive</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">Infinitive</a></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long forms, short (contracted) forms</li> <li>• Modals</li> <li>• Modal auxiliaries</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Passive voice</li> <li>• Past Perfect Progressive</li> <li>• Past Perfect Continuous</li> <li>• Past Perfect Simple</li> <li>• Simple Past Perfect</li> <li>• Past Progressive</li> <li>• Past Continuous</li> <li>• Personal pronouns</li> <li>• Plural</li> <li>• Possessive determiners</li> <li>• Possessive pronouns</li> <li>• Prepositions</li> <li>• Present Perfect Progressive</li> <li>• Present Perfect Continuous</li> <li>• Present Perfect Simple</li> <li>• Simple Present Perfect</li> <li>• Present Progressive</li> <li>• Present Continuous</li> <li>• Questions with question words</li> <li>• Question tags</li> <li>• Reflexive pronouns</li> <li>• myself, herself, themselves</li> <li>• Relative pronouns</li> </ul>	<p><a href="#">Modals</a></p> <p><a href="#">Nouns</a></p> <p><a href="#">Passive voice</a></p> <p><a href="#">Past Perfect Continuous</a></p> <p><a href="#">Past Perfect Simple</a></p> <p><a href="#">Past Continuous</a></p> <p><a href="#">Personal pronouns</a></p> <p><a href="#">Plural</a></p> <p><a href="#">Possessive pronouns</a></p> <p><a href="#">Prepositions</a></p> <p><a href="#">Present Perfect Continuous</a></p> <p><a href="#">Present Perfect Simple</a></p> <p><a href="#">Present Continuous</a></p> <p><a href="#">Question tags in English</a></p> <p><a href="#">Reflexive pronouns</a></p> <p><a href="#">Relative pronouns</a></p>	

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Grammar Terms	Location on Site	Examples
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who, which, whose, that</li> <li>• Relative clauses without relative pronouns</li> <li>• Contact clauses</li> <li>• Short answers</li> <li>• Simple Past</li> <li>• Past Simple</li> <li>• Simple Present</li> <li>• Present Simple</li> <li>• Singular</li> <li>• Quantifiers</li> <li>• some, any, much, many</li> <li>• Tenses</li> </ul>	Contact clauses – no relative pronouns  Short answers <a href="#">Simple Past</a>  <a href="#">Simple Present</a>  Singular/Plural <a href="#">Quantifiers</a>  <a href="#">Tenses</a>	swimming every day. This is the boy I met at the party yesterday.  Are you English? - <b>Yes, I am.</b> We <b>cooked</b> a meal last night.  I always <b>watch</b> the news on television. Here is one <b>book</b> . Are there any oranges?  I <b>play</b> tennis. I <b>am playing</b> tennis. I <b>played</b> tennis. I <b>had played</b> tennis. I <b>will play</b> tennis. I <b>will have played</b> tennis. <b>This</b> wife and <b>those</b> those are my children. We <b>play</b> games. I <b>will play</b> tennis next Tuesday.  They play handball in the gym every Monday. <b>Are</b> you from England? <b>Do</b> you speak French?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrative pronouns</li> <li>• Verbs</li> <li>• will-future</li> <li>• Future Simple</li> <li>• Word order</li> </ul>	<a href="#">this, that - these, those</a>  <a href="#">Verbs</a> <a href="#">will-future</a>  Word order	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes/No questions</li> <li>• Questions without question words</li> </ul>	Yes/No questions	

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## Exercises

- [Conditional sentences – Complex Test](#)
- [Exercises – Conditional sentences](#)

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